

# CÁC BÀI ESSAY MẪU B1

## Bài luận phân tích ưu nhược điểm (Advantages and Disadvantages)

**Task 2: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.**

**Write about the following topic:**

In order to solve traffic problems, the Vietnamese government has increased its investment in public transit systems.

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this initiative.

Provide reasons for your viewpoint and support your arguments with relevant examples from your own experience or knowledge.

**You should write at least 250 words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfillment, Organization, Vocabulary, and Grammar.**

### Định hướng làm bài

Đây là dạng bài luận phân tích ưu điểm, nhược điểm (Advantages and Disadvantages). Đề bài đang đề cập đến vấn đề “đầu tư nhiều hơn vào các phương tiện công cộng để giải quyết vấn đề giao thông”. Học viên cần phân tích được ưu và nhược điểm của giải pháp này.

Ưu điểm:

- Reducing traffic congestion (Giảm tình trạng ùn tắc giao thông)
- Safer for road participants (An toàn hơn cho người tham gia giao thông)
- Limiting air pollution (Hạn chế ô nhiễm không khí)

- Reducing carbon emissions (Giảm lượng khí thải carbon)

### Hạn chế

- Causing inconvenience during the construction of public transportation systems (Gây bất tiện trong quá trình xây dựng hệ thống giao thông công cộng)
- Increasing taxes affecting low-income households...(Tăng thuế gây ảnh hưởng tới những hộ gia đình thu nhập thấp...)

Sau khi đã liệt kê được những ý cần triển khai, học viên tiến hành xây dựng dàn ý. Với những keyword chính này, học viên có thể lên một cấu trúc bài essay B1 Vstep như sau:

**Introduction:** Dẫn dắt vào đề bài. Đặt vấn đề, thách thức từ đề bài để dẫn dắt phần kết bài

**Body:** Triển khai các keyword theo thứ tự lần lượt:

- Reducing traffic congestion
- Safer for road participants
- Limiting air pollution
- Reducing carbon emissions
- Causing inconvenience during the construction of public transportation systems
- Increasing taxes affecting low-income households

### **Kết bài - Conclusion**

- Đưa ra đánh giá về vấn đề. Có thể sử dụng cấu trúc ngữ pháp khách để trình bày lại câu luận điểm chính của bài.

## Bài mẫu tham khảo:

*In response to escalating traffic challenges, the Vietnamese government has recently intensified its investment in public transit systems, a move that draws both commendation and critique. This essay will delve into the advantages and disadvantages associated with this initiative, shedding light on the multifaceted nature of the issue.*

*One of the most significant benefits of bolstering public transit is the potential reduction in traffic congestion. As more citizens opt for efficient and accessible public transportation, the strain on road networks is likely to diminish, leading to smoother traffic flow. Additionally, promoting public transit can contribute to a safer environment for road participants by reducing the number of private vehicles on the road, thereby mitigating the risk of accidents and enhancing overall road safety.*

*Furthermore, the increased investment is expected to address environmental concerns. Public transit is generally more eco-friendly, emitting fewer pollutants and reducing carbon emissions compared to individual vehicles. This shift towards sustainable transportation aligns with global efforts to combat climate change and improve air quality.*

*However, the road to an enhanced public transit system is not without its challenges. The construction phase can be disruptive, causing inconvenience to commuters and local residents. Traffic diversions and delays may lead to short-term frustrations, testing the patience of those directly affected by the changes.*

*Moreover, the financial implications of this initiative, such as increased taxes to fund the project, pose a potential burden on low-income households. While the long-term benefits may be promising, the immediate impact on individuals with limited financial resources needs to be carefully considered.*

*In conclusion, the Vietnamese government's investment in public transit is a commendable step toward addressing traffic issues. Despite the associated inconveniences and financial challenges, the long-term advantages, including reduced congestion, enhanced safety, and environmental benefits, make this initiative a crucial component in building a sustainable and efficient transportation system.*

Trên đây là mẫu bài luận phân tích ưu nhược điểm (Advantages and Disadvantages). Với những dạng bài khác, học viên cũng triển khai tương tự và chú ý sắp xếp luận điểm cho phù hợp với từng dạng bài. Tham khảo thêm Essay mẫu B1 dưới đây:

### Bài luận phân tích vấn đề và giải pháp (Problem - Solution)

**Write about the following topic:**

*Current technological developments have resulted in the progressive replacement of human labor by automation.*

*Which issues is this trend causing, and how may they be resolved?*

*Provide justification for your response and any pertinent instances drawn from your personal knowledge or experience.*

Gợi ý bài Essay mẫu B1:

*In the wake of rapid technological advancements, the integration of machinery into the workforce has become increasingly prevalent. While this shift promises efficiency and innovation, it also raises concerns about the problems it may cause and how these challenges can be effectively addressed.*

*One of the primary issues stemming from the automation trend is the potential loss of jobs for human workers. As machines take over routine*

tasks, certain professions may face obsolescence, leading to unemployment and economic disparities. For example, sectors such as manufacturing and customer service are witnessing a decline in human employment due to the increased use of robots and artificial intelligence.

Furthermore, the technological skills gap poses a challenge. Many workers find themselves inadequately equipped to operate and maintain the advanced machinery entering the workplace. This gap exacerbates the unemployment problem and underscores the need for comprehensive retraining programs. Governments and businesses should invest in initiatives that provide workers with the skills necessary to adapt to the evolving job market.

The societal impact of automation also extends to issues like income inequality. As businesses capitalize on cost-effective automated solutions, the concentration of wealth among tech giants widens. Implementing policies that ensure fair wealth distribution, such as progressive taxation or universal basic income, becomes crucial to address this growing concern.

In conclusion, while technological progress brings undeniable benefits, it concurrently raises significant challenges related to job displacement, skills gaps, and income inequality. Addressing these problems requires a collaborative effort from governments, businesses, and educational institutions to ensure a smooth transition into an automated future that benefits society as a whole.

## Bài luận đưa ra quan điểm, ý kiến (Opinion/Argumentative essay)

### **Write about the following topic:**

While some contend that we should consider our options carefully before consuming fast food due to potential health risks, others say that this type of meal is a great option for individuals who lead hectic lives.

Which viewpoint do you support?

Provide justification for your response and any pertinent instances drawn from your personal knowledge or experience.

Gợi ý bài Essay mẫu B1:

The debate surrounding the consumption of fast food hinges on whether it poses significant health risks or serves as a practical solution for those leading hectic lives. While convenience is a compelling factor, I firmly believe that caution should prevail when it comes to incorporating fast food into our diets.

Adherents of the pro-fast food stance argue that the quick and accessible nature of these meals makes them an ideal choice for individuals with busy schedules. The allure of a swift, ready-to-eat option fits seamlessly into the fast-paced lifestyles that many people lead today. For example, professionals juggling demanding jobs and tight schedules may find fast food to be a convenient and time-saving solution.

However, the potential health problems associated with frequent fast food consumption cannot be ignored. These meals often lack the nutritional value necessary for maintaining a balanced diet. Excessive

intake of fast food is linked to issues such as obesity, high cholesterol, and cardiovascular diseases. Personal experience and numerous studies underscore the importance of a wholesome diet in promoting overall well-being.

In my view, the key lies in striking a balance between convenience and health. While occasional indulgence in fast food may be permissible, a consistent reliance on such options can lead to detrimental consequences. Educating individuals about making informed choices, opting for healthier fast food alternatives, and encouraging the food industry to provide nutritious options are essential steps in mitigating the potential health risks associated with fast food.

In conclusion, while fast food offers undeniable convenience, it is crucial to exercise prudence and prioritize health. Striking a balance that accommodates busy lifestyles without compromising well-being is the optimal approach.

## Bài luận về nguyên nhân, giải pháp (Cause - Solution)

**Write about the following topic:**

Major Vietnamese cities are witnessing a sharp rise in the rate of juvenile criminality.

What causes this to be the case? Provide a few remedies.

Provide justification for your response and any pertinent instances drawn from your personal knowledge or experience.

Gợi ý bài Essay mẫu B1:



*The surge in youth crime within major cities in Vietnam is a complex issue with multifaceted causes and requires thoughtful solutions to curb this alarming trend.*

*Several factors contribute to the escalating levels of youth crime. One primary reason is the socio-economic disparity prevalent in urban areas. As cities experience rapid development, the gap between the affluent and the underprivileged widens, leading to heightened frustration and disillusionment among the youth. This frustration, coupled with limited opportunities, pushes some towards criminal activities as a perceived means of survival or empowerment.*

*Additionally, the influence of external factors such as peer pressure and exposure to violence in media cannot be overlooked. Young individuals, seeking acceptance and identity, may succumb to negative influences from their peers or media portrayals of criminal behavior. Lack of proper guidance and mentorship further exacerbates the susceptibility of youth to criminal tendencies.*

*To address this issue, a comprehensive approach is necessary. Firstly, there is a need for targeted social programs aimed at narrowing the socio-economic gap and providing equal opportunities for all. Investing in education, vocational training, and community-building initiatives can empower the youth and divert them from criminal paths.*

*Equally important is the implementation of preventive measures, such as educational campaigns highlighting the consequences of crime and the importance of positive role models. Community involvement and support networks can play a pivotal role in steering young individuals away from criminal activities.*



*In conclusion, addressing the surge in youth crime demands a holistic strategy that tackles root causes and implements preventive measures. By fostering inclusivity, providing opportunities, and promoting positive influences, society can work towards creating an environment where the youth are less inclined to engage in criminal behavior.*

