

Tổng hợp bài mẫu viết luận writing Vstep B2

Phân tích ưu điểm, nhược điểm (Advantages and Disadvantages)

Task 2: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

In order to solve traffic problems, the Vietnamese government has increased its investment in public transit systems.

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this initiative.

Provide reasons for your viewpoint and support your arguments with relevant examples from your own experience or knowledge.

You should write at least 250

Words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfillment, Organization, Vocabulary, and Grammar.

In response to the escalating traffic challenges, the Vietnamese government has recently intensified its investment in public transit systems, a move that garners both praise and criticism. This essay will explore the pros and cons of this initiative, shedding light on its complex nature.

One significant advantage of bolstering public transit is the potential reduction in traffic congestion. As more people opt for efficient public transportation, the strain on road networks is likely to decrease, leading to smoother traffic flow. Additionally, promoting public transit can enhance road safety by reducing the number of private vehicles on the road, thus lowering the risk of accidents.

Furthermore, increased investment in public transit is expected to address environmental concerns. Public transportation tends to be more eco-friendly, emitting fewer pollutants and reducing carbon emissions compared to individual vehicles. This shift aligns with global efforts to combat climate change and improve air quality.

However, the road to an improved public transit system is not without challenges. The construction phase can disrupt daily routines, causing inconvenience to commuters and local residents. Traffic diversions and delays may lead to short-term frustrations, testing the patience of those directly affected by the changes.

Moreover, the financial implications, such as increased taxes to fund the project, may burden low-income households. While the long-term benefits are promising, the immediate impact on individuals with limited financial resources needs careful consideration.

In conclusion, the Vietnamese government's investment in public transit is a commendable step toward addressing traffic issues. Despite the associated inconveniences and financial challenges, the long-term advantages, including reduced congestion, enhanced safety, and environmental benefits, make this initiative crucial for building a sustainable and efficient transportation system.

Phân tích vấn đề và giải pháp (Problem - Solution)

Task 2: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Current technological developments have resulted in the progressive replacement of human labor by automation.

Which issues is this trend causing, and how may they be resolved?

Provide justification for your response and any pertinent instances drawn from your personal knowledge or experience.

You should write at least 250

Words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfillment, Organization, Vocabulary, and Grammar.

In the era of rapid technological advancements, the integration of machinery into the workforce has become increasingly common. While this promises efficiency and innovation, it also raises concerns about potential challenges and effective solutions.

One primary issue arising from automation is the potential loss of jobs for human workers. As machines take over routine tasks, certain professions may face obsolescence, leading to unemployment and economic disparities. Sectors like manufacturing and customer service are witnessing a decline in human employment due to the increased use of robots and artificial intelligence.

Moreover, the technological skills gap presents a challenge. Many workers lack the skills to operate and maintain advanced machinery entering the workplace,

exacerbating unemployment. Comprehensive retraining programs are needed to equip workers with the necessary skills to adapt to the evolving job market.

The societal impact of automation also includes income inequality. As businesses adopt cost-effective automated solutions, wealth concentration among tech giants increases. Implementing policies like progressive taxation or universal basic income is crucial to address this issue.

In conclusion, while technological progress offers benefits, it also poses challenges related to job displacement, skills gaps, and income inequality. Addressing these problems requires collaboration among governments, businesses, and educational institutions to ensure a smooth transition into an automated future that benefits society as a whole.

Đưa ra quan điểm, ý kiến (Opinion/Argumentative essay)

Task 2: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

While some contend that we should consider our options carefully before consuming fast food due to potential health risks, others say that this type of meal is a great option for individuals who lead hectic lives.

Which viewpoint do you support?

Provide justification for your response and any pertinent instances drawn from your personal knowledge or experience.

You should write at least 250

Words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfillment, Organization, Vocabulary, and Grammai.

The debate over fast food consumption revolves around its convenience versus its health risks. While its quick availability may suit busy lifestyles, I firmly advocate for caution in incorporating fast food into our diets.

Supporters of fast food argue its quick, accessible nature fits well into hectic schedules. For instance, professionals with demanding jobs may find it a time-saving option.

However, the health risks of frequent fast food consumption are significant. These meals often lack the nutrition needed for a balanced diet and can lead to obesity, high cholesterol, and cardiovascular diseases.

In my opinion, balance is crucial. While occasional indulgence may be acceptable, relying on fast food regularly can have harmful effects. Educating individuals about healthier alternatives and encouraging the food industry to offer nutritious options are vital steps.

In conclusion, while fast food provides convenience, prioritizing health is paramount. Finding a balance that accommodates busy lives without sacrificing well-being is essential.

Nguyên nhân, giải pháp (Cause - Solution)

Task 2: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Major Vietnamese cities are witnessing a sharp rise in the rate of juvenile criminality.

What causes this to be the case? Provide a few remedies.

Provide justification for your response and any pertinent instances drawn from your personal knowledge or experience.

You should write at least 250

Words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfillment, Organization, Vocabulary, and Grammai.

The rise in youth crime in major cities in Vietnam is a complex issue with various underlying causes that require comprehensive solutions to address effectively.

One significant factor contributing to this trend is the socio-economic disparity prevalent in urban areas. As cities develop rapidly, the gap between the affluent and the underprivileged widens, leading to increased frustration and disillusionment among young people. This frustration, combined with limited opportunities, drives some towards criminal activities as a means of survival or empowerment.

Moreover, external influences such as peer pressure and exposure to violence in media also play a role. Young individuals, eager for acceptance and identity, may succumb to

negative influences from peers or media depictions of criminal behavior. The lack of proper guidance and mentorship further enhances the vulnerability of youth to criminal tendencies.

Addressing this issue requires a multifaceted approach. Firstly, targeted social programs aimed at reducing socio-economic disparities and providing equal opportunities are essential. Investing in education, vocational training, and community-building initiatives can empower youth and steer them away from criminal paths.

Additionally, preventive measures, including educational campaigns on the consequences of crime and the importance of positive role models, are crucial. Community involvement and support networks can also play a vital role in deterring young people from engaging in criminal activities.

In conclusion, tackling the surge in youth crime necessitates a holistic strategy that addresses root causes and implements preventive measures. By fostering inclusivity, providing opportunities, and promoting positive influences, society can create an environment where youth are less inclined to participate in criminal behavior.

