

Tổng hợp câu hỏi PTE Reorder Paragraphs

Re-Order Paragraphs 1

Indian IT

1. This is not something that necessarily requires expensive technical research.
2. This way, I will have access to the best scientists in the world without having to produce them myself” says Mr. Maria.
3. Innovation in India is as much due to entrepreneurialism as it is to IT skills, says Arun Maria, chairman of Boston Consulting Group in India.
4. He suggests the country’s computer services industry can simply outsource research to foreign universities if the capability is not available locally.
5. Indian businessmen have used IT to create new business models that enable them to provide services in a more cost-effective way.

Foreign aid

1. Today, the projects of organizations like the World Bank are meticulously inspected by watchdog groups.
2. Although the system is far from perfect, it is certainly more transparent than it was when foreign aid routinely helped ruthless dictators stay in power.
3. Scrutiny by the news media shamed many developed countries into curbing their bad practices.
4. But beginning in the 1990s, foreign aid had begun to slowly improve.

Re-Order Paragraphs 2

Jet Stream

1. Instead of moving along a straight line, the jet stream flows in a wavelike fashion; the waves propagate eastward (in the Northern Hemisphere) at speeds considerably slower than the wind speed itself.
2. Jet stream, narrow, swift currents or tubes of air found at heights ranging from 7 to 8 mi (11.3–12.9 km) above the surface of the earth.
3. They are caused by great temperature differences between adjacent air masses.
4. Since the progress of an airplane is aided or impeded depending on whether tail winds or head winds are encountered,
5. In the Northern Hemisphere the jet stream is sought by eastbound aircraft, in order to gain speed and save fuel, and avoided by westbound aircraft.

Map

1. This is somewhat surprising given the London Underground's historic difficulty in grasping the concept of punctuality.
2. This is because it chops the world up equally by longitude, without regard the reality of either political divisions or the changing seasons.
3. But this map has always fascinated me, and still does, even though it now seems very primitive.
4. For as long as I can remember, there has been a map in the ticket hall of Piccadilly Circus tube station supposedly showing night and day across the time zones of the world.

Re-Order Paragraphs 3

Immigration Effect

1. It is also a recurrent theme in the press, from the highbrow pages of Prospect to the populism of the Daily Mail.
2. In the early years of the twenty-first century the impact of immigrants on the welfare state and, specifically, the capacity of the welfare state to absorb large numbers of immigrants has become a staple of discussion among policy makers and politicians.
3. But the issues themselves are not new and have historical roots that go much deeper than have been acknowledged.
4. Inevitably, these discussions focus on present-day dilemmas.

Chimpanzees

- A simple way to disprove this hypothesis (the Innateness Hypothesis) is to demonstrate that other species have the capacity to speak but for some reason simply have not developed speech.
- Perhaps they can acquire grammar like humans if they could only express it some other way.
- Chimpanzees cannot speak because, unlike homo sapiens, their vocal cords are located higher in their throats and cannot be controlled as delicately as human vocal cords.
- It does not follow from their lack of speech, however, that chimpanzees are incapable of language.
- A logical candidate for such a species is the chimpanzee, which shares 98.4% of the human genetic code.

Re-Order Paragraphs 3

Charles Lindbergh

1. After a crash, he even salvaged bags of mail from his burning aircraft and immediately phoned Alexander Varney, Peoria's airport manager, to advise him to send a truck.
2. After finishing first in his pilot training class, Lindbergh took his first job as the chief pilot of an airmail route operated by Robertson Aircraft Co. of Lambert Field in St. Louis, Missouri.
3. During his tenure on the mail route, he was renowned for delivering the mail under any circumstances.
4. He flew the mail in a de Havilland DH-4 biplane to Springfield, Illinois, Peoria and Chicago.

Piano Keys

1. Spruce is normally used in high-quality pianos.
2. Traditionally, the black keys were made from ebony and the white keys were covered with strips of ivory, but since ivory-yielding species are now endangered and protected by treaty, plastics are now almost exclusively used.
3. Also, ivory tends to chip more easily than plastic.
4. Piano keys are generally made of spruce or basswood, for lightness.
5. But since ivory-yielding species are now endangered and protected by treaty, plastics are now almost exclusively used.

Re-Order Paragraphs 4

Aviation

1. One of the most successful designs of this period was the Douglas DC-3, which became the first airliner to be profitable carrying passengers exclusively, starting the modern era of passenger airline service.
2. The war brought many innovations to aviation, including the first jet aircraft and the first liquid-fueled rockets.
3. By the beginning of World War II, many towns and cities had built airports, and there were numerous qualified pilots available.
4. During the 1920s and 1930s great progress was made in the field of aviation, including the first transatlantic flight of Alcock and Brown in 1919, Charles Lindbergh's solo transatlantic flight in 1927, and Charles Kingsford Smith's transpacific flight the following year.

Aviation after World War II

- At the same time, turboprop propulsion began to appear for smaller commuter planes, making it possible to serve small-volume routes in a much wider range of weather conditions.
- Manufacturers such as Cessna, Piper, and Beechcraft expanded production to provide light aircraft for the new middle-class market.
- After World War II, especially in North America, there was a boom in general aviation, both private and commercial, as thousands of pilots were released from military service and many inexpensive war-surplus transport and training aircraft became available.
- By the 1950s, the development of civil jets grew, beginning with the de Havilland Comet, though the first widely used

passenger jet was the Boeing 707, because it was much more economical than other aircraft at that time.

Re-Order Paragraphs 6

Actors and characters

1. She asked Dutch actors to rate their own emotions and the emotions of the characters they were playing across a range of affective states (from disgust and anxiety to tenderness and pleasure).
2. In a wonderful set of studies and subsequent book, Elly A. Konijn looked to the question of how much actors are aware of their performance as they perform it, and how much they let the character “take over”.
3. However, the more negative the emotion of the character, the less likely the actor would report feeling that emotion onstage.
4. She found that positive emotions were often felt by the actors as they played those character’s emotions.

Earth-like planets

1. Four of these planets are so-called super-Earths, larger than our own planet, but smaller than even the smallest ice giant planet in our Solar System.
2. In addition, one of the five was a roughly Mars-sized planet, half the size of Earth.
3. A team of scientists has discovered two Earth-like planets in the habitable orbit of a Sun-like star.
4. These new super-Earths have radii of 1.3, 1.4, 1.6, and 1.9 times that of Earth.

5. Using observations gathered by NASA's Kepler Mission, the team found five planets orbiting a Sun-like star called Kepler-62.

Re-Order Paragraphs 7

Carbon Detox

- Of the narratives that might penetrate these circles, we are more likely to listen to those that offer us some reward.
- He proposes that instead of arguing for sacrifice, environmentalists should show where the rewards might lie.
- We should emphasize the old-fashioned virtues of uniting in the face of a crisis, of resourcefulness and community action.
- In his fascinating book Carbon Detox, George Marshall argues that people are not persuaded by information.
- Our views are formed by the views of the people with whom we mix.

Environmental revolution

1. The environmental revolution has been almost three decades in the making, and it has changed forever how companies do business.
2. Then a series of highly visible ecological problems created a groundswell of support for strict government regulation.
3. In the 1960s and 1970s, corporations were in a state of denial regarding their impact on the environment.

4. In the United States, Lake Erie was dead. In Europe, the Rhine was on fire. In Japan, people were dying of mercury poisoning.
5. Today many companies have accepted their responsibility to do no harm to the environment.